



$HH_*$ : diff'd forms  $H^0(X, \Omega^1)$ ,  $H^1(X, \Omega^1)$

$HH^*$ : polyvector fields:  $H^0(X, \wedge^1 T_X)$ ,  $H^1(X, \wedge^1 T_X)$

(e.g. deformations are controlled by  $H^1(X, T_X) \simeq HH^2(X)$ )

# ①. $HH_*$ , $HH^*$ of algebras.

$A$  assoc. alg. w. 1 /  $k$

$M$   $A$ -bimodule =  $A \otimes A^{op}$ -module

$$HH_*(M) = \text{Tor}_*^{A \otimes A^{op}}(A, M) - k \text{ v.s. } (A \otimes_{A \otimes A^{op}} -)$$

$$HH^*(M) = \text{Ext}_{A \otimes A^{op}}^*(A, M) - k \text{ v.s.}$$

$$* = 0: HH_0(M) = A \otimes_{A \otimes A^{op}} M = M / [M, A] \leftarrow \begin{matrix} ma - am \\ \{m: am = ma \forall a \in A\} \end{matrix}$$

$$* = 0: HH^0(M) = \text{Hom}_{A \otimes A^{op}}(A, M) = Z_A(M)$$

Bar complex:  $\dots \rightarrow A^{\otimes 3} \rightarrow A \otimes A \xrightarrow{m} A \rightarrow 0$

$a|b|c \mapsto ab|c - a|bc$

Exercise  $A$  comm.

$$\Rightarrow HH_1(A) \cong \Omega_A^1 = \{ a \cdot db : a, b \in A \} \quad / \quad d(l \cdot b) = l \cdot db + b \cdot dl$$

$$HH^1(A) \cong \text{Der}(A) = \{ g \in \text{Hom}_A(A, A) : g(ab) = ag(b) + b \cdot g(a) \}$$

$$(X = \text{Spec } A \quad \Omega_A^1 = H^0(X, \Omega_X^1)$$

$$\text{Der}(A) = H^0(X, T_X)$$

Remark  $A, B$  are Morita equivalent

(this means:  $A\text{-mod} \cong B\text{-mod}$ )

$$\Rightarrow HH_*(A) \cong HH_*(B)$$

$$HH^*(A) \cong HH^*(B)$$

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$$A \quad B = M_n(A)$$



## (2). HH of varieties

 $X/k$ 
 $\dim X = n$ 
 $\text{Smooth}$ 

$$X \hookrightarrow \Delta \times X$$

$$k \text{ v.s. } \begin{cases} \mathrm{HH}_k(X) := \mathrm{Tor}_k^{X \times X}(\mathcal{O}_\Delta, \mathcal{O}_\Delta) = R\Gamma^k(X, \mathrm{HH}) \\ \mathrm{HH}^k(X) := \mathrm{Ext}_{X \times X}^k(\mathcal{O}_\Delta, \mathcal{O}_\Delta) = R\Gamma^k(X, \mathrm{HH}^*) \end{cases} \quad \mathcal{O}_\Delta = \Delta_* \mathcal{O}, \text{ coherent sheaf of } \mathcal{O}_{X \times X}$$

$$\mathrm{HH} = (\mathbb{L}_{\Delta^*}^* \Delta_* \mathcal{O}_X = p_{1*}(\mathcal{O}_\Delta \overset{L}{\otimes} \mathcal{O}_\Delta)) \in \mathcal{D}^b(\mathrm{Gr} X)$$

$$\mathrm{HH}^* = p_{1*} \underline{\mathrm{RHom}}(\Delta_* \mathcal{O}_X, \Delta_* \mathcal{O}_X)$$

- Thm
- 1)  $\mathrm{HH}_*$  is functorial for Fourier-Mukai transforms
  - 2)  $\mathrm{HH}^*$  is functorial for Fourier-Mukai equivalences
  - 3)  $\mathrm{HH}_*, \mathrm{HH}^*$  are derived invariants

$$\begin{cases} X, Y \in \mathcal{D}^b(\mathrm{Gr} X) \cong \\ \mathcal{D}^b(\mathrm{Gr} Y) \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{matrix} \mathrm{HH}_* \\ \mathrm{HH}^* \end{matrix}$$

(see the same)

## (2) HH of varieties.

Hochschild - Konstant - Rosenberg thm:  $(X \text{ smooth})$ 

$$HH \simeq \left( \bigoplus_{i=0}^n \Omega_X^i[-i], 0 \right)$$

$$n = \dim X$$

$$HH \simeq \left( \bigoplus_{i=0}^n \wedge^i T_X[-i], 0 \right)$$

Cor.  $HH_k(X) \cong \bigoplus_{p+q=k} H^p(X, \Omega_X^q)$

$$HH^k(X) \cong \bigoplus_{p+q=k} H^p(X, \wedge^q T_X)$$

Cor.  $\chi(X) = \sum_k (-1)^k b_k(X) = \chi(HH_k(X))$  is derived invariant

## (3) HH of dg-categories

$\mathcal{C}$  category  $\text{Hom}(x, y)$  - complexes of  $k$  v.s.

Keller: if  $\mathcal{C}$  admits a generator  $T \Rightarrow \mathcal{C} \cong D(A\text{-mod})$   
 $A = R\text{Hom}(T, T)$

$$HH(\mathcal{C}) \cong HH(A)$$

Toën:  $HH^*(\mathcal{C}) := H^*\left( \underset{Ho(dg\text{-cat}/k)}{R\text{Hom}}(\mathcal{C}, \mathcal{C}) (id, id) \right)$